

GENERAL INDEX TO VOLUME 76

Achebe, Chinua, 575
Acoli people, 200–20, 436–8
Adams, Adrian, 618
Africa
 communication technologies in, 294–6
 contemporary history of, 603–4
 culture and society in north Africa, 451–2
 infancy in west Africa, 455–6
 intellectuals in, 438–40
 ‘primordialist’ culture theories, 590–7
 state formation, 276–7, 280–2
 urban informality in, 456–8
 urban underclass in, 606–7
 writing its history, 602–3
African National Congress, school in exile (SOMAFCO), 612–13
African socialism and post-socialism, 1–14
 comparative view of, 9–11
 in Ethiopia, 70–87
 in Ghana, 7
 in Mali, 7
 in Mozambique, 88–112
 in the Republic of Congo (Brazzaville), 44–69
 in Tanzania, 14–53, 113–30, 226, 238, 240
 in Zimbabwe, 9
age dynamics, in Kenyan popular fiction, 569–89
Agyeman, Opoku, 285–6
Akan people
 and ‘Northern Gothic’ witchcraft landscape, 352–77
 funerary culture and mortuaries, 485–501
Akyeampong, Emmanuel K., 297–323
Allen, Tim, 427–36
Amin, Idi, 180, 183–4, 192–4, 203–4, 240, 252, 264
Angola, land use, environment and society in, 446–7
Askew, Kelly M., 1–43

Barber, Karin, 598–600
Barnard, Alan, 278–9
Bayart, Jean-François, 590–7
Beuving, J. Joost, 324–51
Björnsen, Lowe, 604–6
Brennan, James R., 221–46
Brown, Maaba, 612–13
Buckley-Zistel, Susanne, 131–50
Burkina Faso
 development and environment in, 437–8
 seasonal migration in, 402–26
Burton, Andrew, 606–7
Bushbuckridge (South Africa), 2004 elections in, 526–48
Busia, Dr K. A., 315
Butler, Anthony, 291–2

Canwell, Diane, 611–12
car trade, 324–51
Ceyssens, Rik, 452–4
Chabal, Patrick, 590–7
children
 child soldiers, 207
 violence against, 206
Chissano, President, 96–7, 103
Christian churches
 in DR Congo, 161, 165
 in Ethiopia, 75–7, 84–5
 humanitarian role, 161, 165
Chuku, Gloria, 275–6
citizenship
 and *matatu* men, 551–3
 and race, 311–18
 in South Africa after Apartheid, 441–2
 in Tanzania, 221, 225–6
civil war
 in DR Congo, 151–79
Coe, Cati, 610–11
cosmology, of the Acholis, 201–2, 204–5, 212–14
Côte d’Ivoire
 Jula hunters (*dozos*) in, 461–84
 Islam in, 461–5, 477–8
 Lebanese in, 298, 304–5, 325, 335–8

Dahou, Tarik, 278–9
Daloz, Jean-Pascal, 590–7
Dar es Salaam
 TANU Youth League vigilantism in, 221–46
 urban underclass in, 606–7
de Beer, Marésa, 613–15
de Waal, Alex, 615–17
Democratic Republic of Congo
 colonial legacy in, 153–4
 humanitarian access in, 151–79
 land struggles in, 153–5
Derg regime, 71–3, 80
Dii people, 454–5
Dilley, Roy M., 277–8
Dinka people, 207
dozo (‘what *dozos* do’), 461–85
 and aesthetics of hunting, 465–70
 and Manimory’s mysteries, 470–4

mimesis in the forest and Islam, 461–5, 477–8
and sorcery as mimesis, 474–7

Eaton, David, 44–69
education
African universities, 249–52
ANC school in exile (SOMAFCO), 612–13
culture dilemma in African schools, 610–11
network institutions in, 294–6
and Tanzanian national movement, 224, 226–7

Emin Pasha, 180, 185–8

Engberg-Pedersen, Lars, 437–8

Ethiopia
African socialism and post-socialism in, 70–87
excluded minorities in, 443–4
ethnic identity
in Guinea independence movement, 607–9
and humanitarian access, 152, 161–77
in Rwanda, 138
and slavery, 183–4
in Uganda, 204

Etta, Florence Ebam, 294–6

Falola, Toyin, 273–4, 603–4

Finnström, Sverker, 200–20, 434–6

Foster, Don, 613–15

Freeman, Dena, 443–4

Frelimo, 91–8

Fulani people, 402–26

Furniss, Graham, 284–5

Gambia
a female (Islamic) saint in, 502–25

Geisler, Gisela, 289–90

gender
and age dynamics in Kenya, 583–5
in Britain and colonial South Africa, 444–5
and class, 444–5, 607–9
and development, 248, 275–6
and independence mobilization in Guinea, 607–9
and migration, 419–22
and race, 444–5
and violence, 238–9, 249–50

generational conflict
in Kenya, 569–89
in Tanzania, 222–7

genocide
in DR Congo, 158
in Rwanda, 131–50

Ghana
African socialism and post-socialism in, 7
citizenship in, 297–323
colonial legacy, 300
history of, 609–10
Lebanese in, 297–323
mortuaries in, 485–501
in the Rawlings years, 458–9
transnationalism and, 301–7, 319–20

Gocking, Roger S., 609–10

Gold Coast
tsetse eradication in, 381–401
witches, ghosts and werewolves in, 352–80

Gottlieb, Alma, 455–6

Grischow, Jeff D., 381–401

Guelke, Adrian, 292–4

Guinea
gender, ethnicity and class in the independence movement, 607–9

Hampshire, Kate, 402–26

Hansen, Karen Tranberg, 456–8

Hardiman, Margaret, 286–7

Hargreaves, John, 618

Haupt, Paul, 613–15

Hellweg, Joseph, 461–84

Hema people, 153–65

HIV/AIDS
and post-socialist Africa, 9
in Rwanda, 139
in South Africa, 526, 534, 536, 541
'Who cares?', 290–1

Holy Spirit Movement, 195, 200–2

honour in African history, 268–70

humanitarian access
in DR Congo, 151–79
and ethnic identity, 152, 161–77
in Liberia, 177
new challenges in, 151–2
NGOs and, 151, 161–77
'roadblock ethnography' and, 165–77

Hunter, Susan, 290–1

hunter-gatherers in Africa, 287–9

Hutu–Tutsi conflict, 131–50

Igbo people, 275–6

Iliffe, John, 268–70

intercultural encounters in Africa, 282–4

International Monetary Fund (IMF), 6, 27–9, 48, 74, 93, 113, 125, 129, 577

Islam
in Côte d'Ivoire, 461–5, 477–8
and funeral culture, 492
in the Gambia, 502–25
in the Horn of Africa, 615–17
and slavery, 183–4
and knowledge, 277–8

in Senegal, 277–8
 Shi'a, 304–5, 328
 Sufism, 504, 514–21
 Sunni, 304, 328
 Izard, Michel, 280–2

James, Tina, 294–6
 Jammeh, President Yahya, 503
 Janson, Marloes, 502–25
 Jawara, President, 503

Kabila, Laurent, 157
 Kanogo, Tabitha, 448–50
 Kanyok people, 452–4
 Karamojong people and religion, 433–6
 Kenya
 age dynamics and popular fiction in, 569–89
mataatu operators in, 549–68
 women in, 448–50, 583–5
 Kenyatta, Jomo, 549–51, 576–8, 583–4
 Kikuyu people, 262
 Knighton, Ben, 433–6
 Konkonuru village, 286–7
 Konso people, 75–85
 Kony, Joseph, 200–1, 205, 208–11, 213
 Kreike, Emmanuel, 446–7
 Kuti, Fela, 600–1
 Kwahu (Ghana), mortuaries in, 485–501

Lakwena, Alice, 200–2, 205
 land ownership and use
 in Angola, 446–7
 in DR Congo, 153–5
 and environment, 446–7
 in Ethiopia, 82
 in Namibia, 446–7
 Law, Robin, 270–1
 Lebanese
 in Bénin, 324–51
 in Côte d'Ivoire, 298, 304–5, 325, 335–8
 family business structure, 307–11, 330–44
 Ghana, 297–323
 global diaspora of, 304
 in Liberia, 304
 Maronites, 304, 328
 in Nigeria, 304, 332–3
 in Senegal, 304
 Shi'a Muslim, 304–5, 328
 in Sierra Leone, 304–5
 social dynamics of business contacts, 342–8
 Sunni Muslim, 304, 328, 330
 targets of hostility, 300, 311, 315–18
 Lendu people, 153–55
 Leopold, Mark, 180–99, 427–33

Lesotho
 medicine murders in, 267–8
 mineworker migrancy from, 447–8
 Liberia, humanitarian access in, 177
 Lissouba, President Pascal, 47–9, 63–4
 Lord's Resistance Army, 195, 200–20
 Lugard, Lord, 180, 186–7
 Lugbara people, 181, 184–5, 188–92

Machel, President Samora, 105–6
 Madagascar, architectural history of, 601–2
 Magubane, Zine, 444–5
 Mahdi, the, 180, 186–7
 Makerere University, 226, 247–66
 Mali, African socialism and post-socialism in, 7
 Maloka, Eddy Tshidiso, 447–8
 Mandela, Nelson, 530–2, 534
 Manimory, 461–84
mataatu operators in Nairobi, 549–68
 brief history, 549–51
 as citizens, 551–3
 mafias, 557–9
 notoriety, 553–7, 559–65
 Mbeki, Thabo, 532, 534, 538, 543
 McDougall, James, 451–2
 Meagher, Kate, 590–7
 medicine murders, 267–8
 memory and forgetting, 5
 chosen amnesia, 131–50
 in Mozambique, 88–112
 in Rwanda, 131–50
 in Uganda, 211
 Mengistu Haile Mariam, 74
 migration
 changing forms, 405–10
 comparative experiences, 403
 and domestic organization, 402–26
 and funeral culture in Ghana, 485–6, 495–9
 gender effects, 419–22
 and global capitalism, 300
 of mineworkers from Lesotho, 447–8
 rural–urban in Tanzania, 225–6
 seasonal in Burkina Faso, 402–26
 Mills, David, 247–66
 Mkandawire, Thandika, 438–40
 Mobutu, President, 157, 161, 577
 Moi, Daniel Arap, 261, 556, 571–2, 575, 577–83, 586
 Monson, Jamie, 113–30
 Moore, Donald S., 440–1
 Morris, K. R. S., 381–401
 Morrow, Sean, 612–13
 mortuaries, and exploitation of liminality in Ghana, 485–501

Mozambique
 African socialism and post-socialism in, 88–112
 memory and forgetting in, 88–112

Muller, Jean-Claude, 454–5

Murray, Colin, 267–8

Museveni, President Yoweri, 157–9, 200, 202–3, 208

Mutare, Wahome, 569–89 *passim*

Mutongi, Kenda, 549–68

Nairobi, *matatu* operators in, 549–68

Namibia
 land use, environment and society in, 446–7

Nana Cult, 373–7

Nast, Heidi J., 450–1

Nativel, Didier, 601–2

neo-liberalism, 2–3, 5, 6–8, 30, 95–8, 116, 122, 263

Ngouabi, Marien, 46–7, 63

Ngugi wa Thiong'o, 261, 552–3

Niehaus, Isak A., 526–48

Nigeria
 concubines and power in, 450–1
 primordialist critiques of, 592–3
 twentieth-century history of, 273–4

Nkrumah, Kwame, 315

non-governmental organizations (NGOs)
 and humanitarian access, 151, 161–77
 in Uganda, 200

Nubians *see* One-Elevens

Nuer people, 207, 213

Nyerere, Julius, 15–39, 226, 234, 236, 240, 263

Obote, Milton, 200, 211, 252, 262–4

Ogola, George, 569–89

Olaniyan, Tejuomola, 600–1

One-Elevens, 180–99

Oquaye, Mike, 458–9

orality in Africa, 284–5

Organization of African Unity (OAU), 19, 37

Ouidah, social history of, 270–1

pan-Africanism, 285–6, 297, 314

Pankhurst, Alula, 443–4

Parker, John, 352–80

Parvyn-Wamahiu, Sheila, 294–7

patron-client politics, 221, 278–9, 526–48, 592–3

Philips, John Edward, 602–3

Pitcher, M. Anne, 1–14, 88–112

political violence, 221, 229–43

Pottier, Johan, 151–79

Pulumani, Loyiso, 612–13

race
 and citizenship, 311–18
 and gender, 444–5

Rawlings, Flight-Lieutenant J. J., 316–18, 458–9

Renne, Elisha P., 272–3

Republic of Congo (Brazzaville)
 African socialism and post-socialism in, 44–69
 colonial legacy, 45–7
 democracy and, 47–52

Robins, Steven, 441–2

Rwanda
 colonial past, 134–6
 ethnic identity in, 138
 HIV/AIDS in, 139
 memory and forgetting in, 131–50

Sanders, Peter, 267–8

Sassou-Nguesso, President Denis, 47, 62–4

Schmidt, Elizabeth, 607–9

Schrire, Carmel, 615

Senegal
 age dynamics in, 582–3
 anthropology and activism in, 618
 clientelism in, 278–9
 Islam in, 277–8

slavery
 and ethnic identity, 183–4
 and Islam, 183–4
 legacy in Uganda, 180–99
 and occult powers, 356, 358
 social history of Ouidah, 270–1

South Africa
 Basotho miners in, 447–8
 contemporary history of, 291–2
 HIV/AIDS in, 526, 534, 536, 541
 narratives of protagonists in liberation conflict, 613–15
 rise and fall of Apartheid, 292–4
 work and welfare in the 2004 elections, 526–48

Stanley, Henry Morton, 186

structural adjustment, 30, 47–8, 93, 95, 116, 122

Sudan
 and the One-Elevens, 180
 slavery's legacy in, 180–8
 Uganda's relationship with, 203

Sutherland, Jonathan, 611–12

Talensi people, 353–77

Tanzania
 African socialism and post-socialism in, 14–53, 113–30, 226, 238, 240
 citizenship in, 221, 225–6
 colonial legacy in, 227–34, 606–7
 education in, 224, 226–7

ethnic identity in, 224, 236
generational conflict in, 222–7
intensive agriculture in, 604–6
rural–urban migration in, 225–6, 606–7
TANU's creation, 227–33
TANU Youth League, 221–46
TAZARA railway, 113–29
trade unions
pan-African, 285–6
in Tanzania, 226
traders as political targets
in Bénin, 329
in Ghana, 300, 311, 315–18
in Tanzania, 227–9, 234, 236
transnationalism, and Ghanaian political economy, 301–7, 319–20
trypanosomiasis (sleeping sickness), 381–8
early tsetse fly eradication attempts, 387–90
in northern Gold Coast, 384–7
selective clearing to combat, 390–2
Twa people, 135, 142

Uganda
colonial legacy, 252–6
ethnic identity in, 204
Lord's Resistance Army in, 200–20
military intervention in DR Congo, 153, 155–61
NGOs in, 200
northern, 427–36
One-Elevens in, 180–99
slavery's legacy in, 180–99
Sudan's relationship with, 203
United Nations
humanitarian role, 151, 159, 161–77, 194
peacekeeping role, 160–77
urbanization, 225–6

Vaa, Maiken, 456–8
Valsecchi, Pierluigi, 276–7

van Binsbergen, Wim, 282–4
van der Geest, Sjaak, 485–501

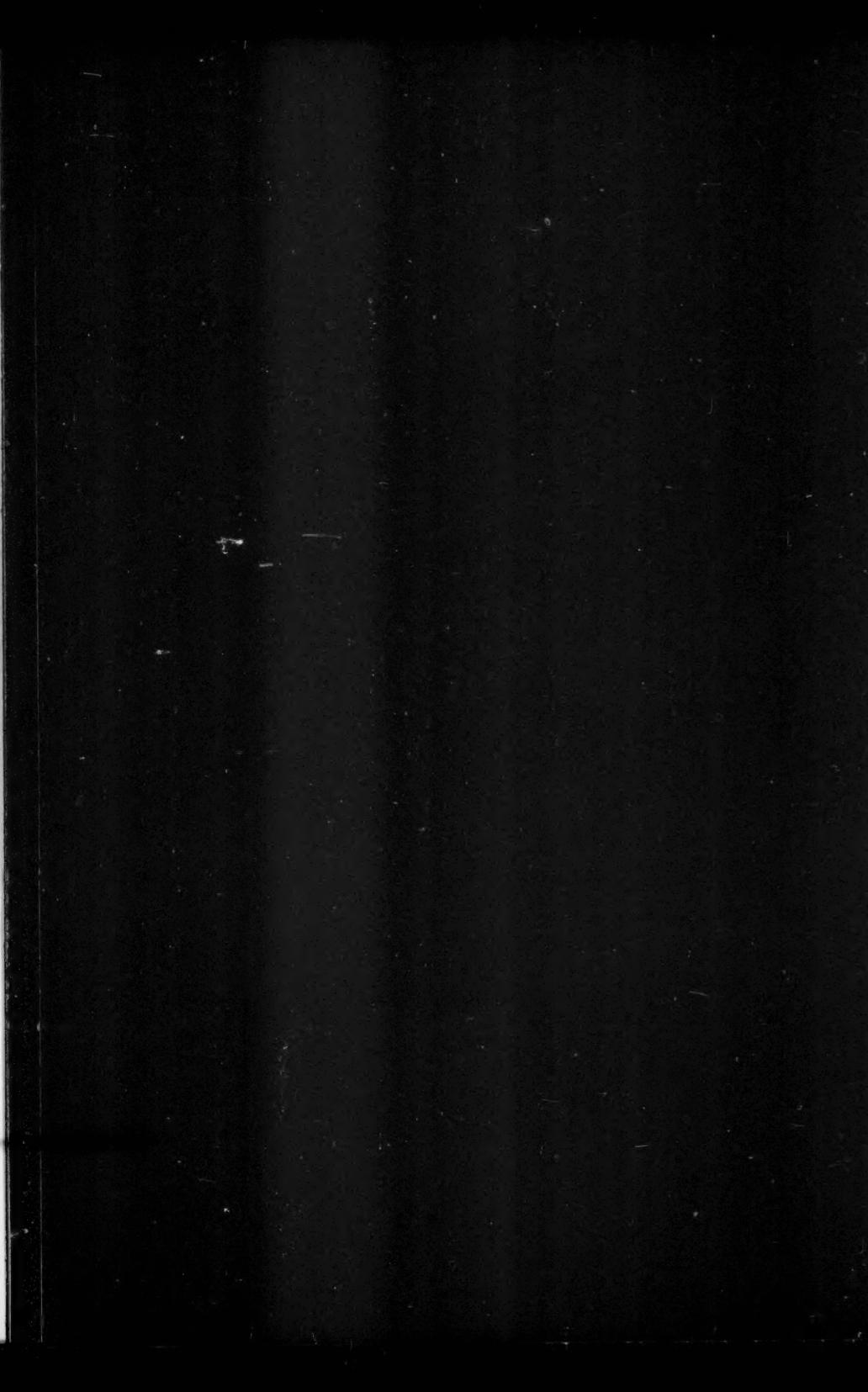
warfare blessings, 201–2, 207–13
Watson, Elizabeth E., 70–87
West Nile region, 180–99, 427–33
witchcraft
in Gold Coast, 352–80
obeah (*bayi*), 354–6, 358, 360, 363, 377
in primordialist accounts of Africa, 592–4
voodoo (*vodun*), 355
zombies, 354–5, 376–77

women
and age dynamics in Kenya, 583–5
concubines and power in Nigeria, 450–1
economic role, 275–6
a female saint in the Gambia, 502–25
gender and development, 248, 275–6
hostility and violence against, 206, 238–9, 249–50
in Kenya, 448–50
and *matatu* men, 549, 558–65
migration and, 419–22
and the remaking of African politics, 289–90
and sexuality, 254–5
World Bank, 6, 28–9, 48, 74, 93, 113, 125, 129, 556–7, 577

Yoruba people, 272–3
Yoruba theatre, 598–600
youth, in Tanzania, 221–46

Zimbabwe, race and power in, 440–1
Zulu, military tradition of, 611–12





AFRICA

Journal of the
International African Institute

Revue de
l'Institut Africain International

Volume 76, 2006

Edited by
Richard Fardon

Reviews Editor
Paul Nugent

I · A · I

CONTENTS

Socialist welfare

African socialisms and postsocialisms
M. ANNE PITCHER AND KELLY M. ASKEW 1

Sung and unsung: musical reflections on Tanzanian
postsocialisms
KELLY M. ASKEW 15

Diagnosing the crisis in the Republic of Congo
DAVID EATON 44

Dissent from liberalization

Making a living in the postsocialist periphery: struggles between
farmers and traders in Konso, Ethiopia
ELLIZABETH E. WATSON 70

Forgetting from above and memory from below: strategies of
legitimation and struggle in postsocialist Mozambique
M. ANNE PITCHER 88

Defending the people's railway in the era of liberalization:
TAZARA in Southern Tanzania
JAMIE MONSON 113

Reflections on the Lakes' crises — Rwanda, Congo, Uganda

Remembering to forget: chosen amnesia as a strategy for local
coexistence in post-genocide Rwanda
SUSANNE BUCKLEY-ZISTEL 131

Roadblock ethnography: negotiating humanitarian access in
Ituri, Eastern DR Congo, 1999–2004
JOHAN POTTIER 151

Legacies of slavery in north-west Uganda: the story of the
'One-Elevens'
MARK LEOPOLD 180

Wars of the past and war in the present: the Lord's Resistance
Movement/Army in Uganda
SVERKER FINNSTRÖM 200

East African youth movements

Youth, the TANU Youth League and managed vigilantism in
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, 1925–73
JAMES R. BRENNAN 221

Life on the hill: students and the social history of Makerere DAVID MILLS	247
West Africa's Lebanese	
Race, identity and citizenship in Black Africa: the case of the Lebanese in Ghana EMMANUEL K. AKYEAMPONG	297
Lebanese traders in Cotonou: a socio-cultural analysis of economic mobility and capital accumulation J. JOOST BEUVING	324
Northern Gold Coast's perils revisited	
Northern gothic: witches, ghosts and werewolves in the savanna hinterland of the Gold Coast, 1990s–1950s JOHN PARKER	352
K.R.S Morris and tsetse eradication in the Gold Coast 1928–51 JEFF D. GRISCHOW	381
Family and flux	
Flexibility in domestic organization and seasonal migration among the Fulani of northern Burkina Faso KATE HAMPSHIRE	402
Review article	
Northern Uganda revisited TIM ALLEN	427
Authenticity remodelled in West Africa popular religion	
Manimory and the aesthetics of mimesis: forest, Islam and state in Ivoirian <i>dozoaya</i> JOSEPH HELLWEG	461
Between death and funeral: mortuaries and the exploitation of liminality in Kwahu, Ghana SJAAK VAN DER GEEST	485
'We are all the same, because we all worship God.' The controversial case of a female saint in The Gambia MARLOES JANSON	502
Doing politics in Bushbuckridge: work, welfare and the South African elections of 2004 ISAK A. NIEHAUS	526

Thugs or entrepreneurs? Perceptions of <i>matatu</i> operators in Nairobi, 1970 to the present KENDA MUTONGI	549
The idiom of age in a popular Kenyan newspaper serial GEORGE OGOLA	569
<i>Review article</i>	
Cultural primordialism and the post-structuralist imaginaire: plus ça change... KATE MEAGHER	590
Review of books	267, 437, 598
Index to volume 76	619

